



Brexit, the UK's big decision to leave the European Union, significantly affects not only EU citizens living in the UK but also Brits in Europe. This paper intends to explore the changes after Brexit for these two related groups. There's a lot of uncertainty and changes to come, and the goal of this paper is to make clear the changes in residency, job, healthcare, and welfare rights. It's grounded on an in-depth review of recent happenings, aiming to grasp the broader view. This will help us critically assess how Brexit has truly changed millions of lives in both the UK and EU. Study the paper thoroughly to understand the in-depth analysis of Brexit. Probe into the changing rights and responsibilities of EU and UK citizens. Stay updated on the evolving legislation and rights. Understand the impact on people's day-to-day lives—from where they can live and work to their access to health services and welfare. Be cognizant of the broader implications of Brexit to gauge its true impact. Comprehend the scenario to draw your conclusion about Brexit.

## **Impact of Brexit on EU Citizens Living in the UK: Changes and Challenges**

Brexit has dramatically affected EU citizens living in the UK. Before Brexit, EU citizens had the right to live, work, and study in the UK without many restrictions, due to the UK's membership in the EU. After Brexit, EU citizens needed to apply for the EU Settlement Scheme to stay in the UK. Lacking this status might have resulted in losing rights to work, use the NHS, or even stay in the UK. The later scenario has triggered anxiety for many. By 30th June 2021, almost 6 million people applied for the scheme, exceeding the estimates of 3.5 million EU citizens living in the UK. This may suggest that many people felt insecure about their status post-Brexit.

### **Exploring the Immediate Changes Experienced by EU Citizens After Brexit**

After Brexit, EU citizens living in the UK had to deal with swift changes. They needed to apply for a 'settled status' to remain in the country, which altered their rights to live there. The freedom to freely travel, move and work between the UK and EU, which was previously allowed, is now different. UK professionals, like artists and musicians, now face restrictions when they want to tour in the EU. Brexit notably affected trade and the economy as well. EU citizens felt the effects of higher prices as the value of the pound dropped and customs rules were altered.

When it comes to education, EU students now have to pay higher education costs because they're no longer considered 'home fee' students at universities in the UK. EU citizens' healthcare rights under the [European Health Insurance Card](#) (EHIC) were also impacted. Although their current EHICs will still be valid until they expire, it's unclear how their healthcare rights will be affected in the future. The changes involved so much more than just physical rights and resources—they also changed EU citizens' sense of belonging and identity in the UK after Brexit. Remember, you must apply for 'settled status' if you are an EU citizen living in the UK after Brexit. Be aware of higher costs if you're planning to study in UK universities as an EU citizen. Make sure to monitor changes in healthcare rights if you're using EHIC. Be prepared for potential restrictions if you're a UK professional planning to tour in the EU.

### **Understanding the Ongoing Challenges Faced by EU Residents in Post-Brexit UK**

After Brexit, EU residents in the UK face ongoing problems. New immigration rules cause uncertainty for many people. They now must apply to stay in the UK, leading to fears of deportation. There is a risk of losing privileges like the ability to work, study, or use public services. Another issue is the complex rules and paperwork, which are hard and time-consuming to deal with. Plus, Brexit has increased xenophobia, making many EU residents feel uncomfortable. Brexit's economic issues have made people worried about job security and future work prospects. The whole situation makes EU residents feel worried and unsure about living in the UK. It is important for the government to deal with these problems and reassure EU residents that they belong in the UK, ensuring that the country continues to be diverse and multicultural.

## **Effects of Brexit on UK Citizens Living in the EU: Consequences and Complications**

Brexit, which went into effect on 31 December 2020, has affected UK residents who live in Europe. Before Brexit, UK folks had free reign to reside, work, and study in any European Union (EU) country. This has now changed dramatically. An important change involves new residency rules. UK people are now seen as Third Country Nationals in Europe, and many need to apply for new residency status. For example, in Spain, which is home to the most UK residents in the EU, people need to get a foreign ID card. This process is often slow due to administrative system overloads. Not getting the right status could cause people to lose their rights and they might even be deported.

Healthcare access has been shaken up as well. In the past, UK residents could use their European Health Insurance Card (EHIC) or a Provisional Replacement Certificate for healthcare in Europe. [After Brexit](#), a UK-EU deal lets people use their EHIC until it runs out. New cards (the UK Global Health Insurance Card) are less useful and might not be welcomed everywhere. Jobs for UK folks in Europe could become harder to find. As UK nationals are now overseen by immigration control, they may run into work restrictions and have to go head-to-head more often with other non-EU residents. It could also mean more paperwork, like work permits. Stress and worry have also increased for UK folks living in Europe, with a big rise in bureaucracy and a loss of European identity. Brexit has really changed the lives of UK residents in Europe, from daily life to mental health. Both the UK and Europe need time to adjust as they work out this new relationship based on Brexit deal rules. It is very important that UK people living in Europe know their new rights and responsibilities.

## **The Final Thoughts**

The effects of Brexit on UK and EU citizens' rights remain unclear and disputed. Some progress has been made, but many people still don't know what their future holds. Governments need to sort out and create policies that protect people's rights, encourage community connections, and offer benefits for all. If you are a person living between the UK and EU, it's more than just your ability to travel, work, or study—it's about who you are, where you feel at home, and where you belong. So, the discussions shouldn't just focus on politics and economics. They need to consider the human perspective too, because in the end, these decisions seriously impact real people's lives. Prioritize the human factor in these negotiations. Consider not only economic and political aspects but also how people's lives are affected. Remember, the decisions made will significantly impact real people.